

Self-Edit Checklist:

Vague, Weak and Unnecessary Phrases

Eliminating useless words will make your story tighter and your writing stronger. Be specific and concise.

Vague

About	<i>Instead of:</i> About 15 people attended. <i>Try:</i> Ten to fifteen people attended.
Almost	<i>Instead of:</i> It was almost time for class. <i>Try:</i> Class started in two minutes.
Frequently	<i>Instead of:</i> He frequently washes his truck. <i>Try:</i> He washes his truck every day.
Thing	<i>Instead of:</i> I wanted to try one of those things. <i>Try:</i> I wanted to try one of those phones.
Type of	<i>Instead of:</i> It had a type of lip on it. <i>Try:</i> It had a lip on it.
Wonder, think, understand, realize	<i>Instead of:</i> I wondered whether Angel was the murderer. <i>Try:</i> Was Angel the murderer?

Weak

Adverbs (ending with -ly)	<i>Instead of:</i> She laughed loudly. <i>Try:</i> Her loud laugh rang through the party like a dinner bell.
Big	<i>Instead of:</i> He was a big man. <i>Try:</i> He was six feet tall and 270 pounds.
Finally	<i>Instead of:</i> Finally, he got the job. <i>Try:</i> After three interviews, he got the job.
Maybe, perhaps, simply	<i>Instead of:</i> She simply didn't know what to do. <i>Try:</i> She didn't know what to do.
Really	<i>Instead of:</i> Avoiding this word is a really good idea. <i>Try:</i> Avoiding this word is an excellent idea.
Short	<i>Instead of:</i> Mike was a short man. <i>Try:</i> Mike was four feet tall.
Small	<i>Instead of:</i> My desk is small. <i>Try:</i> My desk is three feet wide.
Sort of, kind of	<i>Instead of:</i> Using these words is sort of annoying to the reader. <i>Try:</i> Writing this way annoys the reader.
Start, begin, began, begun	<i>Instead of:</i> It had begun to rain. <i>Try:</i> It was raining.
Tall	<i>Instead of:</i> The building is tall. <i>Try:</i> The building is six hundred feet.
There are/there were/there will be	<i>Instead of:</i> There will be some people who fail the class. <i>Try:</i> Some people will fail the class.
There's/There is	<i>Instead of:</i> There's time to change your mind. <i>Try:</i> You still have time to change your mind.
Very	<i>Instead of:</i> He was very tired. <i>Try:</i> He was exhausted.

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Unnecessary

All of	<i>Instead of:</i> All of the guests loved the party. <i>Try:</i> All the guests loved the party.
Definitely, certainly, probably, actually, basically, virtually	<i>Instead of:</i> It was definitely time for the actual play to begin. <i>Try:</i> It was time for the play to begin.
Due to	<i>Instead of:</i> He got wet due to the rain. <i>Try:</i> The rain got him wet.
Has/have to be	<i>Instead of:</i> This has to be the right place. <i>Try:</i> This must be the right place.
Just	<i>Instead of:</i> That's just the way they write. <i>Try:</i> That's the way they write.
One of	<i>Instead of:</i> This is one of the best. <i>Try:</i> This is the best.
Over and over	<i>Instead of:</i> It went around the pole over and over. <i>Try:</i> It went around the pole repeatedly.
Rather, quite	<i>Instead of:</i> That movie was rather dull. <i>Try:</i> That movie was dull.
So	<i>Instead of:</i> It was so cold outside. <i>Try:</i> It was below zero outside.
That	<i>Instead of:</i> It means that it's good. <i>Try:</i> It means it's good.
The reason	<i>Instead of:</i> The reason you hate me is because I'm beautiful. <i>Try:</i> You hate me because I'm beautiful.
Totally, completely, absolutely, literally	<i>Instead of:</i> The box was completely full of clothes. <i>Try:</i> The box was stuffed with clothes.
Which is/who is	<i>Instead of:</i> Cherry, which is my favorite flavor, is also the name of my dog. <i>Try:</i> Cherry, my favorite flavor, is also the name of my dog.
You can/you're going to	<i>Instead of:</i> You can visit Oz by following the yellow brick road. <i>Try:</i> To visit Oz, follow the yellow brick road.

Also Check

A lot	Subjective and meaningless without context.
Some	Meaningless without context. [<i>Also sometimes, something, someone, somewhere, somewhat, somehow</i>]
Then	Use in a progression; otherwise use "and"
To be (am, are, is, was, were, being, been)	<i>Instead of:</i> Spot was running through the house. <i>Try:</i> Spot ran through the house.
Used to	Replace the past tense verb. <i>Instead of:</i> He used to write like that. <i>Try:</i> He wrote like that.